IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS EASTERN DIVISION

CENTRAL STATES, SOUTHEAST AND)
SOUTHWEST AREAS HEALTH AND)
WELFARE FUND; and ARTHUR H.)
BUNTE, JR., Trustee,)
Plaintiffs,) Case No. 16-cv-9826
v.) Judge
PROGRESSIVE 4 COLOR LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY, a New Jersey limited liability company,) Magistrate Judge)
Defendant.))

COMPLAINT

Plaintiffs, Central States, Southeast and Southwest Areas Health and Welfare Fund (the "Health and Welfare Fund"), and Arthur H. Bunte, Jr., one of the Health and Welfare Fund's present trustees, allege as follows:

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 1. This action is brought and maintained in accordance with the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA"), 29 U.S.C. § 1001 *et seq.*, and is a suit to recover employer contributions owed to the Health and Welfare Fund by Defendant in accordance with applicable collective bargaining and trust fund agreements.
- 2. This Court has jurisdiction over this action under section 502(e)(1) of ERISA, 29 U.S.C. § 1132(e)(1).
- 3. Venue lies in this Court under section 502(e)(2) of ERISA, 29 U.S.C. \$1132(e)(2), in that the Health and Welfare Fund is an "employee benefit plan" as that term is T: 547874 / 16110047 / 10/19/2016 1 -

defined in ERISA and is administered at its principal place of business in Rosemont, Illinois. Venue is also proper in this Court pursuant to the forum selection clause contained in the Health and Welfare Fund's Trust Agreement which designates this district as the appropriate forum for lawsuits to collect unpaid contributions.

PARTIES

- 4. The Health and Welfare Fund is an employee benefit plan and trust, with its principal office located at 9377 West Higgins Road in Rosemont, Illinois.
- 5. The Health and Welfare Fund is primarily funded by contributions remitted by multiple participating employers pursuant to negotiated collective bargaining agreements with local unions affiliated with the International Brotherhood of Teamsters ("IBT") on behalf of employees of those same employers. All principal and income from such contributions and investments thereof is held and used for the exclusive purpose of providing health and welfare benefits to participants and beneficiaries of the Health and Welfare Fund and paying the administrative expenses of the Health and Welfare Fund.
- 6. Plaintiff Arthur H. Bunte, Jr. is a trustee and "fiduciary" of the Health and Welfare Fund as that term is defined in ERISA. Pursuant to section 502(a)(3) of ERISA, 29 U.S.C. § 1132(a)(3), Arthur H. Bunte, Jr. is authorized to bring this action on behalf of the Health and Welfare Fund and its participants and beneficiaries in his capacity as a trustee and fiduciary.
- 7. Defendant Progressive 4 Color Limited Liability Company ("Progressive 4 Color") is a limited liability company organized under the laws of the State of New Jersey. Progressive 4 Color is an "employer" and a "party-in-interest" as those terms are defined by sections 3(5) and 3(14)(C) of ERISA, 29 U.S.C. §§ 1002(5) and 1002(14)(C).

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

- 8. Local Union 612M ("Local 612M") of the Graphic Communications Conference of the IBT is a labor organization which represents, for the purpose of collective bargaining, certain employees of Progressive 4 Color and employees of other employers in industries affecting interstate commerce.
- 9. During all relevant times, Progressive 4 Color and Local 612M were parties to a collective bargaining agreement (the "CBA") pursuant to which Progressive 4 Color was required to make contributions to the Health and Welfare Fund on behalf of certain of its covered employees.
- 10. Progressive 4 Color and Local 612M were also parties to a Participation Agreement which required Progressive 4 Color to pay contributions to the Health and Welfare Fund on behalf of its covered employees.
- 11. Progressive 4 Color agreed to be bound by the terms of the Health and Welfare Fund Trust Agreement (the "Trust Agreement") and all rules and regulations promulgated by the Trustees under said Trust Agreement.
- 12. Under the Trust Agreement, Progressive 4 Color was required to "remit continuing and prompt Employer Contributions to the [Health and Welfare Fund] as required by the applicable collective bargaining agreement ..."
 - 13. The Trust Agreement provides that:

Non-payment by an Employer of any moneys due shall not relieve any other Employer from its obligation to make payment. In addition to any other remedies to which the parties may be entitled, an Employer shall be obligated to pay interest on any Employer Contributions from the date when the payment was due to the date when the payment is made, together with all expenses of collection incurred by the Trustees, including, but not limited to, attorneys' fees and such fees for late payment as the Trustees determine and as are permitted by law. The interest payable by an Employer, in accordance with the preceding sentence, shall be computed and charged to the Employer (a) at an annualized interest rate equal to two percent (2%) plus the prime interest rate established by JPMorgan Chase Bank, NA for the fifteenth (15th) day of the month for which the interest is charged, or (b) at an annualized interest rate of 7.5% (whichever is greater). Any judgment against an Employer for Employer Contributions owed to this Fund shall include the greater of (a) a doubling of the interest computed and charged in accordance with this section or (b) single interest computed and charged in accordance with this section plus liquidated damages in the amount of 20% of the unpaid Employer Contributions. The interest rate after entry of a judgment against an Employer for contributions and/or other amounts due shall be due from the date the judgment is entered until the date of payment, shall be computed and charged to the Employer on the entire judgment balance (a) at an annualized interest rate equal to two percent (2%) plus the prime interest rate established by JPMorgan Chase Bank, NA for the fifteenth (15th) day of the month for which the interest is charged, or (b) at an annualized rate of 7.5% (whichever is greater), and such interest shall be compounded annually.

14. The Health and Welfare Fund relies upon participating employers to self-report the work history of eligible employees. Based upon the employee work history reported by participating employers, the Health and Welfare Fund bills the employers for contributions. The self-reporting system requires the participating employer to initially establish a base group of employees for whom contributions are due; thereafter, the employer must notify the Health and Welfare Fund on a monthly basis of any changes in the employment status of covered individuals. If no changes are reported by the employer, the Health and Welfare Fund assumes the same employees are still working and prepares the employer's monthly contributions bill accordingly.

STATUTORY AUTHORITY

15. Section 515 of ERISA, 29 U.S.C. § 1145, provides:

Every employer who is obligated to make contributions to a multiemployer plan under the terms of the plan or under the terms of a collectively bargained agreement shall, to the extent not inconsistent with law, make such contributions in accordance with the terms and conditions of such plan or such agreement.

16. Section 502(g)(2) of ERISA, 29 U.S.C. § 1132(g)(2) provides:

In any action under this subchapter by a fiduciary for or on behalf of a plan to enforce section 1145 of this title in which a judgment in favor of the plan is awarded, the court shall award the plan --

- (A) the unpaid contributions,
- (B) interest on the unpaid contributions,
- (C) an amount equal to the greater of--
 - (i) interest on the unpaid contributions, or
 - (ii) liquidated damages provided for under the plan in an amount not in excess of 20 percent (or such higher percentage as may be permitted under Federal or State law) of the amount determined by the court under subparagraph (A),
- (D) reasonable attorney's fees and costs of the action, to be paid by the defendant, and
- (E) such other legal or equitable relief as the court deems appropriate.

For purposes of this paragraph, interest on unpaid contributions shall be determined by using the rate provided under the plan, or, if none, the rate prescribed under section 6621 of Title 26.

STATUTORY AND CONTRACTUAL VIOLATIONS

- 17. During the period of November 1, 2015 through September 3, 2016, Progressive 4 Color reported the work history of its covered employees to the Health and Welfare Fund.
- 18. Based upon the employee work history reported to the Health and Welfare Fund by Progressive 4 Color during the period of November 1, 2015 through September 3, 2016, Progressive 4 Color has breached the provisions of ERISA, the CBA, the Participation Agreement and the Trust Agreement by failing to pay all of the contributions (and interest due thereon) owed to the Health and Welfare Fund.
- 19. Despite demands that Progressive 4 Color perform its statutory and contractual obligations with respect to making contributions to the Health and Welfare Fund, Progressive 4 Color has neglected and refused to pay the amounts that are due as a consequence of the conduct set forth in paragraph 18.
- 20. To date, Progressive 4 Color owes the Health and Welfare Fund \$34,486.80 for unpaid contributions (not including interest) and two delinquent insufficient funds fees for the period of November 1, 2015 through September 3, 2016, as a result of the conduct set forth in paragraph 18.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs request the following relief:

- (a) A judgment against Defendant in favor of the Health and Welfare Fund, pursuant to section 502(g)(2) of ERISA, 29 U.S.C. § 1132(g)(2), for:
 - (i) the unpaid contributions owed to the Health and Welfare Fund based upon the employee work history reported by Defendant;
 - (ii) interest on the unpaid contributions computed and charged at the greater of (a) an annualized interest rate equal to two percent (2%) plus the prime

interest rate established by JPMorgan Chase Bank, NA for the fifteenth

(15th) day of the month for which the interest is charged, or (b) an

annualized interest rate of 7.5%;

(iii) an amount equal to the greater of interest on the unpaid contributions or

liquidated damages of 20% of the unpaid contributions; and

(iv) attorney's fees and costs.

(b) Post-judgment interest computed and charged on the entire balance of the

judgment at the greater of (i) an annualized interest rate equal to two percent (2%) plus the prime

interest rate established by JPMorgan Chase Bank, NA for the fifteenth (15th) day of the month

for which the interest is charged, or (ii) at an annualized interest rate of 7.5%, and with said

interest to be compounded annually; and

(c) Such further or different relief as this Court may deem proper and just.

Respectfully submitted,

/s/ Lois J. Yu

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